Supplemental Table S1. Study inclusion/exclusion criteria.	
Inclusion Criteria	**Exclusion Criteria**
• ≥ 40 years of age • Recent diagnosis of Stage I or Stage II PDAC or • Participant in high-risk surveillance programs for PDAC in the United States	• Any prior treatment for PDAC including but not limited to prior resection, radiotherapy, or chemotherapy • Current immunosuppressive therapy • Major surgery or significant trauma within 12 weeks prior to blood sample collection • Reported chronic pancreatitis • Co-occurring malignancies diagnosed ≤ 3 years prior to sample collection • Controls reported as symptomatic for disorders, other than diabetes, that may elevate CA 19-9 unrelated to PDAC (e.g., chronic pancreatitis, malignancies, obstructive GI abnormalities, high-grade dysplasia, mucinous cystic neoplasm of the pancreas, etc.) • Sample volume insufficient for analysis